# IFSL Marlborough Balanced Fund

Annual Report and Audited Financial Statements

for the year ended 29 February 2024



## **CONTACT INFORMATION**

## Authorised Fund Manager (AFM) and Registrar

Investment Fund Services Limited (IFSL) Marlborough House 59 Chorley New Road Bolton BL1 4QP

Investor Support: (0808) 178 9321 (FREEPHONE)

Authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority.

## **Directors of IFSL**

Andrew Staley (Non-Executive)
Allan Hamer
Dom Clarke
Helen Derbyshire - resigned, 11 December 2023
Helen Redmond
Sally Helston
Guy Sears (Independent Non-Executive) - resigned, 25 March 2024
Katherine Damsell (Independent Non-Executive) - appointed, 25 March 2024
Sarah Peaston (Independent Non-Executive)

## **Investment Manager**

Marlborough Investment Management Limited PO Box 1852 Lichfield Staffordshire WS13 8XU

Authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority.

# **Depositary** (in its capacity as Trustee)

HSBC Bank plc 8 Canada Square London E14 5HQ

Authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority and the Prudential Regulation Authority.

# **Auditor**

Ernst & Young LLP Atria One 144 Morrison Street Edinburgh EH3 8EX

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## **AUTHORISED INVESTMENT MANAGER'S REPORT**

for the year ended 29 February 2024

## Performance to 29 February 2024

	Six months	<u>1 year</u>	3 years	<u>5 years</u>
IFSL Marlborough Balanced Fund	6.55%	7.04%	10.49%	30.39%
IA Mixed Investment 40-85% Shares	6.48%	6.26%	9.44%	27.69%

External Source of Economic Data: Morningstar (P Accumulation - quoted price to quoted price).

The performance figures above are based on quoted prices and will, therefore, differ from the performance in the Comparative Table.

Capital at risk. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance; the value of your investment and any income from it can go down as well as up. Performance returns are based on the net asset value with distributable income reinvested and take account of all ongoing charges, but not entry charges (if applicable). The past performance of this unit class is calculated in sterling.

## Investment commentary

#### Performance summary

During the period under review, the Fund's P Accumulation shares returned +7.04%. The Investment Association 40-85% Shares sector average, which is the Fund's benchmark\*, increased by 6.26% over the same time frame.

## Market review

Many expected 2023 to be a very challenging year for both the global economy and stock markets, due to the impact of higher interest rates. As a result, most market commentators and economists were pessimistic. This view, however, turned out to be wrong and 2023 delivered a better outcome than many anticipated. There are several reasons for this. Firstly, inflation has fallen dramatically and continues to trend lower. This has enabled central bankers to end their interest rate hiking programmes and signal that they do not need to further increase rates. Economic activity has been more resilient than anticipated and recessions have been avoided by major developed market economies. Finally, companies' earnings have also held up well. All of this combined to provide a solid foundation for a pick-up in both equity\*\* and fixed income\*\*\* markets in the final quarter. 2024 has continued on a positive note, and the economic resilience means that interest rate cuts may only begin in the summer of 2024.

## Fund performance and activity

The Fund performed better than its stated benchmark during the reporting period.

The Fund had more exposure to Japanese equities than the benchmark and this contributed positively to relative performance. The increased Japan exposure was funded by reducing the European equity exposure. This position negatively impacted relative performance for most of the period, although in early 2024 this reversed. In fixed income, the Fund had more exposure to United Kingdom (UK) and Global Government bonds than the benchmark, which performed positively in 2023. The Fund had less High Yield\*\*\*\* exposure than the benchmark with the difference invested in cash funds, or money market funds which are invested in low-risk fixed income bonds generally maturing within one year.

The Fund invests in funds across the different asset classes. In equities, the exposure to US growth and technology companies using a fund called NASDAQ 100 Exchange Traded Fund (ETF), was a top performer during the period. The Brook Global Emerging Markets fund struggled earlier in the period and was sold. An investment into the Baillie Gifford Emerging Markets Leading Companies fund took its place.

The Man GLG Sterling Corporate Bond fund continued to demonstrate good performance. Broadly, the funds with exposure to shorter-dated bonds (which typically hold bonds which mature within 5 years or less) performed better, whilst exposure to longer-dated bonds (typically with maturity greater than 10 years) negatively impacted performance.

## Market outlook and fund strategy

2024 has started positively for equities but there should still be a level of caution. There are many elections taking place across the globe and this uncertainty has the potential to create short-term volatility. Of the elections with the most significant global market implications, the US presidential election will take place in November and is likely to dominate the headlines and leave investors feeling nervous. There is also the UK election, which must be called by 17th December at the latest. Most focus will be on Central Banks and when they are likely to start cutting interest rates, which has so far been further in the future than markets have anticipated. The first rate cut is now expected to be in June 2024.

The Multi-Asset Team's central case is that falling inflation will lead to interest rate cuts, and that there may be a modest rather than dramatic slowdown in economic growth. This paves the way for government bonds to take the spotlight from cash as investors seek out attractive sources of income. In equities, the expectation would be of a more broad-based recovery, rather than the picture being dominated by a limited number of the largest technology companies.

# **AUTHORISED INVESTMENT MANAGER'S REPORT**

for the year ended 29 February 2024

# **Investment commentary (continued)**

Marlborough Investment Management Limited 19 March 2024

<sup>\*\*\*\*</sup> High Yield – a fixed income asset class containing bonds that pay higher interest rates because they have lower credit ratings than higher quality, investment-grade bonds.

Distributions	V0004	V0000	V0000	V0004
A Accumulation (pence per unit)	<u>Year 2024</u>	<u>Year 2023</u>	<u>Year 2022</u>	<u>Year 2021</u>
Net accumulation paid 30 April	2.1654	1.7574	0.4882	0.3871
P Accumulation (pence per unit)				
Net accumulation paid 30 April	4.1672	3.6823	2.4113	2.0453
Portfolio changes				
Largest purchases				Cost (£)
Xtrackers S&P 500 Equal Weight UCITS ETF '1C' USD Vanguard S&P 500 UCITS ETF USD Xtrackers NASDAQ 100 UCITS ETF '1C' Vanguard FTSE UK Equity Income Index 'A' GBP iShares Edge MSCI USA Quality Factor UCITS ETF USD Royal London Short-Term Money Market 'Y' iShares Core FTSE 100 UCITS ETF GBP Fidelity UK Smaller Companies 'W' iShares £ Ultrashort Bond UCITS ETF GBP iShares Global Govt Bond UCITS ETF GBP Hedged				5,989,412 3,584,207 3,584,042 3,533,700 3,102,171 3,097,500 2,987,282 2,821,500 2,688,140 2,633,303
Other purchases				24,924,868
Total purchases for the year				58,946,125
<u>Largest sales</u>				Proceeds (£)
iShares MSCI USA Quality Dividend UCITS ETF USD iShares Core S&P 500 UCITS ETF USD Vanguard FTSE UK Equity Income Index 'A' GBP Lyxor Russell 1000 Growth UCITS ETF Allianz UK Listed Equity Income 'E' GBP iShares £ Ultrashort Bond UCITS ETF GBP Vanguard S&P 500 UCITS ETF USD Fidelity UK Smaller Companies 'W' iShares Edge MSCI USA Quality Factor UCITS ETF USD iShares Global High Yield Corp Bond GBP Hedged UCITS ETF				5,504,196 5,228,997 3,830,346 3,227,657 2,712,382 2,707,984 2,060,087 2,047,148 1,770,515 1,759,842
Other sales				29,315,344
Total sales for the year				60,164,498

<sup>\*</sup> Benchmark – Comparator for performance purposes.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Equity – Shares of ownership in a company.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Fixed income security - A loan in the form of a security, usually issued by a government or company, which normally pays a fixed rate of interest over a given time period, at the end of which the initial amount borrowed is repaid. Also referred to as a bond.

#### **AUTHORISED STATUS**

IFSL Marlborough Balanced Fund (the Fund) is an authorised unit trust scheme within the meaning of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 and is a non-UCITS scheme operating under the Collective Investment Schemes Sourcebook (COLL) and the Investment Fund Sourcebook (FUND) as issued by the Financial Conduct Authority.

## **GENERAL INFORMATION**

## Investment objective

The investment objective of the Fund is to increase the value of your investment over any 5 year period, through a combination of capital growth, that is, profit on investments, and some income, that is, money paid out of an investment, such as interest from bonds or dividends from shares. The Fund aims to outperform the average of the IA Mixed Investment 40-85% Shares sector, after charges, over any 5 year period. However, there is no certainty this will be achieved.

## Investment policy

At least 80% of the Fund will be invested in other funds, including exchange traded funds (which typically track an index) and investment trusts. This may include other funds operated by the Manager or its associates. Through these investments, the Fund will be exposed to a range of asset classes, creating a medium risk portfolio.

Between 40-85% of the Fund will be exposed to shares in companies, both UK and overseas, but typically this will be between 65-85%.

There will also be exposure to bonds, which are loans typically issued by companies and governments. This may include investment grade bonds, where the issuer has a higher capacity to repay the debt, as well as sub-investment grade bonds, which can be more vulnerable to changing market conditions but typically pay a higher rate of interest.

Through investing in funds, the Fund may also be exposed to other asset classes such as property, commodities (such as gold and oil), money market instruments, which are shorter term loans, cash and other permitted investments. Funds purchased may also have the ability to use derivatives (investments whose returns are linked to another asset, market or other variable factor) to varying degrees, including funds which aim to deliver positive returns in a range of market conditions, often referred to as absolute return

The Fund may also invest in these asset classes directly (excluding property and commodities) up to a maximum of 20%.

The Fund is actively managed, which means the Investment Manager decides which investments to buy or sell and when. Investments will span a range of developed and emerging markets globally with no maximum or minimum exposure to any one market or geographical region.

Decisions around asset allocation are based on the Investment Manager's research process which considers the potential for loss as well as the overall return projections for an asset class, which are based on a combination of past and forward looking asset class assumptions over a 5-7 year period.

The Fund may invest in derivatives or forward transactions whose returns are linked to exchange rates in order to reduce currency risk (also known as hedging).

# Performance target

The performance target is the level of performance the Fund aims to deliver after charges and with income reinvested however there is no certainty this will be achieved.

The Investment Association (IA), the trade body for UK investment managers, has created a number of 'sectors' as a way of dividing funds into 30 broad groups with similar characteristics. This Fund aims to be in the top half of all funds included in the IA Mixed Investment 40-85% Shares sector.

# Rights and terms attaching to each unit class

A unit of each class represents a proportional entitlement to the assets of the Fund. The allocation of income and taxation and the rights of each unit in the event the Fund is wound up are on the same proportional basis.

# Assessment of value

The AFM is required to carry out an assessment of value at least annually and publish its findings in a report to investors. The Fund is assessed and reported on, in a composite report which the AFM publishes on the website www.ifslfunds.com. The next report is expected to be published by 30 September 2024.

## Taskforce In climated related financial disclosures

A statement of the climate related financial disclosures is published on the website https://www.ifslfunds.com/tcfd-reporting.

## **GENERAL INFORMATION**

#### Changes in prospectus

No significant changes have been made since the last annual report.

Up to date Key Investor Information Documents, Prospectus and Long Reports and Financial Statements for any fund within the AFM's range, can be requested by the investor at any time.

## Leverage

In accordance with the Alternative Investment Fund Manager Directive (AIFMD) the AFM are required to disclose the 'leverage' of the Fund. Leverage is defined as any method by which a fund increases its exposure through borrowing or the use of derivatives. 'Exposure' is defined in two ways: 'gross method; and 'commitment method'. The Fund must not exceed maximum exposures under both methods. 'Gross method' exposure is calculated as the sum of all positions of the Fund (both positive and negative), that is, all eligible assets, liabilities and derivatives, including derivatives held for risk reduction purposes. 'Commitment method' is also calculated as the sum of all positions of the Fund (both positive and negative), but after netting off any derivative and security positions as specified by AIFMD rules.

The total amount of leverage calculated for the Fund as at 29 February 2024 is as follows:

	Gross Method	Commitment Method
IFSL Marlborough Balanced Fund	98.39%	98.39%

The total amount of leverage calculated for the Fund as at 28 February 2023 is as follows:

	Gross Method	Commitment Method
IFSL Marlborough Balanced Fund	95.28%	95.28%

The maximum level of leverage which may be employed on behalf of the Fund when calculated in accordance with the gross method is 160%

The maximum level of leverage which may be employed on behalf of the Fund when calculated in accordance with the commitment method is 110%.

## Remuneration policy

In line with the requirements of the AIFMD, Investment Fund Services Limited, the Alternative Investment Fund Manager (AIFM), is subject to a remuneration policy which is consistent with the principles outlined in the European Securities and Markets Authority guidelines on sound remuneration policies under the AIFMD. The remuneration policies are designed to ensure that any relevant conflicts of interest can be managed appropriately at all times and that the remuneration of its senior staff is in line with the risk policies and objectives of the Alternative Investment Funds (AIFs) it manages.

The quantitative remuneration disclosures as at 30 September 2023 (the AIFM's year end) are set out below:

	Number of identified staff	romunoration	Fixed remuneration paid	
		£	£	£
Remuneration paid to staff of the AIFM who have a material impact on the risk profile of the Fund				
Senior management	8	908,018	768,628	139,390
Risk takers and other identified staff	4	411,040	375,277	35,763
Allocation of total remuneration of the employees of the AIFM to the Fund				
Senior management	0.05	5,447	4,611	836
Risk takers and other identified staff	0.02	2,466	2,251	215

The total number of staff employed by the AIFM's group was 238 as at 30 September 2023. The total remuneration paid to those staff was £12,464,744, of which £4,346,942 is attributable to the AIFM. This information is provided for the purpose of Regulations 107(1)(a) of the AIFM Regulation but not for the purposes of Regulations 107(1)(b)and (c) of the AIFM Regulations.

The allocation of remuneration to the Fund is based on Assets Under Management (AUM) and the figures disclosed only include remuneration paid to individuals directly employed by the AIFM's group. The way these disclosures are calculated may change in the future.

## **DIRECTOR'S STATEMENT**

This report has been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Collective Investment Schemes Sourcebook and the Investment Funds Sourcebook as issued and amended by the Financial Conduct Authority.

Allan Hamer Director Helen Redmond Director

Pleamore

Investment Fund Services Limited 5 June 2024

## STATEMENT OF AUTHORISED FUND MANAGER'S RESPONSIBILITIES

The Financial Conduct Authority's Collective Investment Schemes Sourcebook (COLL) requires the Authorised Fund Manager (AFM) to prepare financial statements for each accounting year which give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Fund and of the net revenue and net capital gains on the property of the Fund for the year.

In preparing the financial statements the AFM is required to:

- comply with the disclosure requirements of the Statement of Recommended Practice relating to UK Authorised Funds issued in May 2014 and amended in June 2017;
- follow United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice and applicable accounting standards;
- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Fund will
  continue in operation.

The AFM is required to keep proper accounting records and to manage the Fund in accordance with the COLL rules, the Trust Deed and the Prospectus. The AFM is responsible for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The AFM is responsible for ensuring that, to the best of its knowledge and belief, there is no relevant audit information of which the auditor is unaware. It is the responsibility of the AFM to take all necessary steps to familiarise itself with any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

## STATEMENT OF THE DEPOSITARY'S RESPONSIBILITIES AND REPORT OF THE DEPOSITARY

Statement of the Depositary's Responsibilities in Respect of the Scheme and Report of the Depositary to the Unitholders of the IFSL Marlborough Balanced Fund ("the Trust") for the period ended 29 February 2024

The Depositary in its capacity as Trustee of The IFSL Marlborough Balanced Fund must ensure that the Trust is managed in accordance with the Financial Conduct Authority's Collective Investment Schemes Sourcebook, the Investment Funds Sourcebook, the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000, as amended, (together "the Regulations"), the Trust Deed and Prospectus (together "the Scheme documents") as detailed below.

The Depositary must in the context of its role act honestly, fairly, professionally, independently and in the interests of the Trust and its investors.

The Depositary is responsible for the safekeeping of all custodial assets and maintaining a record of all other assets of the Trust in accordance with the Regulations.

The Depositary must ensure that:

- the Trust's cash flows are properly monitored and that cash of the Trust is booked in cash accounts in accordance with the Regulations;
- the sale, issue, repurchase, redemption and cancellation of units are carried out in accordance with the Regulations;
- the value of units of the Trust are calculated in accordance with the Regulations;
- any consideration relating to transactions in the Trust's assets is remitted to the Trust within the usual time limits;
- the Trust's income is applied in accordance with the Regulations; and
- the instructions of the Alternative Investment Fund Manager ("the AIFM") are carried out (unless they conflict with the Regulations).

The Depositary also has a duty to take reasonable care to ensure that the Trust is managed in accordance with the Regulations and the Scheme documents of the Trust in relation to the investment and borrowing powers applicable to the Trust.

Having carried out such procedures as we consider necessary to discharge our responsibilities as Depositary of the Trust, it is our opinion, based on the information available to us and the explanations provided, that in all material respects the Trust, acting through the AIFM:

- (i) has carried out the issue, sale, redemption and cancellation, and calculation of the price of the Trust's units and the application of the Trust's income in accordance with the Regulations and the Scheme documents; and
- (ii) has observed the investment and borrowing powers and restrictions applicable to the Trust in accordance with the Regulations and Scheme documents of the Trust.

HSBC Bank plc

5 June 2024

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE UNITHOLDERS OF IFSL MARLBOROUGH BALANCED FUND

## Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of IFSL Marlborough Balanced Fund ("the Fund") for the year ended 29 February 2024, which comprise the Statement of Total Return, the Statement of Change in Net Assets Attributable to Unitholders, the Balance Sheet, the related notes and the Distribution Tables, and the accounting policies of the Fund, which include a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards FRS 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable to the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion, the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Fund as at 29 February 2024 and of the net revenue and the
  net capital gains on the scheme property of the Fund for the year then ended; and
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice.

## **Basis for opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report below. We are independent of the Fund in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the Financial Reporting Council's ("FRC") Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

## Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Authorised Fund Manager's ("the AFM") use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least 12 months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the AFM with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report. However, because not all future events or conditions can be predicted, this statement is not a guarantee as to the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern.

## Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the Annual Report other than the financial statements and our auditor's report. The AFM is responsible for the other information contained in the Annual Report.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in this report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of the other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE UNITHOLDERS OF IFSL MARLBOROUGH BALANCED FUND

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the rules of the Collective Investment Schemes Sourcebook of the Financial Conduct Authority ("the FCA")

In our opinion:

- the financial statements have been properly prepared in accordance with the Statement of Recommended Practice relating to Authorised Funds, the rules of the Collective Investment Schemes Sourcebook of the FCA and the Trust Deed:
- there is nothing to indicate that adequate accounting records have not been kept or that the financial statements are not in agreement with those records; and
- the information given in the AFM's report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements.

## Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matter in relation to which the Collective Investment Schemes Sourcebook of the FCA requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

• we have not received all the information and explanations which, to the best of our knowledge and belief, are necessary for the purposes of our audit.

## Responsibilities of the AFM

As explained more fully in the Statement of Authorised Fund Manager's Responsibilities statement set out on page 6, the AFM is responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the AFM determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the AFM is responsible for assessing the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the AFM either intends to wind up or terminate the Fund or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

## Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE UNITHOLDERS OF IFSL MARLBOROUGH BALANCED FUND

## Explanation as to what extent the audit was considered capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect irregularities, including fraud. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement due to fraud is higher than the risk of not detecting one resulting from error, as fraud may involve deliberate concealment by, for example, forgery or intentional misrepresentations, or through collusion. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below. However, the primary responsibility for the prevention and detection of fraud rests with both those charged with governance of the entity and management.

Our approach was as follows:

- We obtained an understanding of the legal and regulatory frameworks that are applicable to the Fund and determined that the most significant are United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (UK GAAP) including FRS 102, the Investment Management Association's Statement of Recommended Practice (IMA SORP), the FCA Collective Investment Schemes Sourcebook, the Fund's Trust Deed and the Prospectus.
- We understood how the Fund is complying with those frameworks through discussions with the AFM and the Fund's administrators, and a review of the Fund's documented policies and procedures.
- We assessed the susceptibility of the Fund's financial statements to material misstatement, including how fraud might by considering the risk of management override, specifically management's propensity to influence revenue and amounts available for distribution.
- Based on this understanding we designed our audit procedures to identify non-compliance with such laws and regulations. Our procedures involved review of the reporting to the AFM with respect to the application of the documented policies and procedures and review of the financial statements to test compliance with the reporting requirements of the Fund.
- Due to the regulated nature of the Fund, the Statutory Auditor considered the experience and expertise of the engagement team to ensure that the team had the appropriate competence and capabilities to identify non-compliance with the applicable laws and regulations. of specialists where appropriate, to identify non-compliance with the applicable laws and regulations.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at <a href="https://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities">https://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities</a>. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

## Use of our report

This report is made solely to the Fund's Unitholders, as a body, pursuant to Paragraph 4.5.12 of the rules of the Collective Investment Schemes Sourcebook of the Financial Conduct Authority. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Fund's Unitholders those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Fund and the Fund's Unitholders as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Ernst & Young LLP Statutory Auditor Edinburgh

5 June 2024

## Notes:

- 1. The maintenance and integrity of the Investment Fund Services Limited website is the responsibility of the AFM; the work carried out by the auditors does not involve consideration of these matters and, accordingly, the auditors accept no responsibility for any changes that may have occurred to the financial statements since they were initially presented on the website.
- 2. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

## **COMPARATIVE TABLE**

A Accumulation units Change in net assets per unit	Year to 29.02.2024 pence	Year to 28.02.2023 pence	Year to 28.02.2022 pence
Opening net asset value per unit	225.00	226.31	221.32
Return before operating charges*	18.36	3.15	9.74
Operating charges	(4.36)	(4.46)	(4.75)
Return after operating charges*	14.00	(1.31)	4.99
Distributions on accumulation units	(2.17)	(1.76)	(0.49)
Retained distributions on accumulation units	2.17	1.76	0.49
Closing net asset value per unit	239.00	225.00	226.31
* after direct transaction costs of:	0.08	0.06	0.04
Performance			
Return after charges <sup>A</sup>	6.22%	(0.58)%	2.25%
Other information			
Closing net asset value (£)	27,130,341	27,115,337	27,585,219
Closing number of units	11,351,477	12,051,059	12,189,100
Operating charges	1.93% <sup>B</sup>	2.00%	2.01%
Direct transaction costs	0.03%	0.03%	0.02%
Prices (pence per unit)			
Highest unit price	239.76	232.61	247.33
Lowest unit price	218.23	211.13	219.94
P Accumulation units	Year to	Year to	Year to
P Accumulation units Change in net assets per unit	29.02.2024	28.02.2023	28.02.2022
Change in net assets per unit	29.02.2024 pence	28.02.2023 pence	28.02.2022 pence
Change in net assets per unit  Opening net asset value per unit	<b>29.02.2024</b> pence 242.31	28.02.2023 pence 241.90	28.02.2022 pence 234.80
Change in net assets per unit  Opening net asset value per unit Return before operating charges*	29.02.2024 pence 242.31 19.90	28.02.2023 pence 241.90 3.40	28.02.2022 pence 234.80 10.27
Change in net assets per unit  Opening net asset value per unit Return before operating charges*  Operating charges	<b>29.02.2024</b> pence 242.31	28.02.2023 pence 241.90	28.02.2022 pence 234.80
Change in net assets per unit  Opening net asset value per unit Return before operating charges*	29.02.2024 pence 242.31 19.90 (2.88) 17.02	28.02.2023 pence 241.90 3.40 (2.99)	28.02.2022 pence 234.80 10.27 (3.17) 7.10
Change in net assets per unit  Opening net asset value per unit Return before operating charges* Operating charges Return after operating charges*	29.02.2024 pence 242.31 19.90 (2.88)	28.02.2023 pence 241.90 3.40 (2.99) 0.41	28.02.2022 pence 234.80 10.27 (3.17)
Change in net assets per unit  Opening net asset value per unit Return before operating charges* Operating charges Return after operating charges* Distributions on accumulation units	29.02.2024 pence 242.31 19.90 (2.88) 17.02 (4.17)	28.02.2023 pence 241.90 3.40 (2.99) 0.41 (3.68)	28.02.2022 pence 234.80 10.27 (3.17) 7.10 (2.41)
Change in net assets per unit  Opening net asset value per unit Return before operating charges* Operating charges Return after operating charges* Distributions on accumulation units Retained distributions on accumulation units	29.02.2024 pence 242.31 19.90 (2.88) 17.02 (4.17) 4.17	28.02.2023 pence 241.90 3.40 (2.99) 0.41 (3.68) 3.68	28.02.2022 pence 234.80 10.27 (3.17) 7.10 (2.41) 2.41
Change in net assets per unit  Opening net asset value per unit Return before operating charges* Operating charges Return after operating charges* Distributions on accumulation units Retained distributions on accumulation units Closing net asset value per unit	29.02.2024 pence 242.31 19.90 (2.88) 17.02 (4.17) 4.17 259.33	28.02.2023 pence 241.90 3.40 (2.99) 0.41 (3.68) 3.68 242.31	28.02.2022 pence 234.80 10.27 (3.17) 7.10 (2.41) 2.41 241.90
Change in net assets per unit  Opening net asset value per unit Return before operating charges* Operating charges Return after operating charges* Distributions on accumulation units Retained distributions on accumulation units Closing net asset value per unit  * after direct transaction costs of:	29.02.2024 pence 242.31 19.90 (2.88) 17.02 (4.17) 4.17 259.33	28.02.2023 pence 241.90 3.40 (2.99) 0.41 (3.68) 3.68 242.31	28.02.2022 pence 234.80 10.27 (3.17) 7.10 (2.41) 2.41 241.90
Change in net assets per unit  Opening net asset value per unit Return before operating charges* Operating charges Return after operating charges* Distributions on accumulation units Retained distributions on accumulation units Closing net asset value per unit  * after direct transaction costs of:  Performance	29.02.2024 pence 242.31 19.90 (2.88) 17.02 (4.17) 4.17 259.33	28.02.2023 pence 241.90 3.40 (2.99) 0.41 (3.68) 3.68 242.31	28.02.2022 pence 234.80 10.27 (3.17) 7.10 (2.41) 2.41 241.90 0.04
Change in net assets per unit  Opening net asset value per unit Return before operating charges* Operating charges Return after operating charges* Distributions on accumulation units Retained distributions on accumulation units Closing net asset value per unit  * after direct transaction costs of:  Performance Return after charges  A	29.02.2024 pence 242.31 19.90 (2.88) 17.02 (4.17) 4.17 259.33	28.02.2023 pence 241.90 3.40 (2.99) 0.41 (3.68) 3.68 242.31	28.02.2022 pence 234.80 10.27 (3.17) 7.10 (2.41) 2.41 241.90 0.04
Change in net assets per unit  Opening net asset value per unit Return before operating charges* Operating charges Return after operating charges* Distributions on accumulation units Retained distributions on accumulation units Closing net asset value per unit  * after direct transaction costs of:  Performance Return after charges  Other information Closing net asset value (£) Closing number of units	29.02.2024 pence 242.31 19.90 (2.88) 17.02 (4.17) 4.17 259.33  0.08  7.02%	28.02.2023 pence 241.90 3.40 (2.99) 0.41 (3.68) 3.68 242.31 0.07 0.17%	28.02.2022 pence 234.80 10.27 (3.17) 7.10 (2.41) 2.41 241.90 0.04 3.02% 38,575,003 15,946,687
Change in net assets per unit  Opening net asset value per unit Return before operating charges* Operating charges Return after operating charges* Distributions on accumulation units Retained distributions on accumulation units Closing net asset value per unit  * after direct transaction costs of:  Performance Return after charges <sup>A</sup> Other information Closing net asset value (£) Closing number of units Operating charges	29.02.2024 pence 242.31 19.90 (2.88) 17.02 (4.17) 4.17 259.33  0.08  7.02%  35,536,354 13,703,346 1.18% B	28.02.2023 pence 241.90 3.40 (2.99) 0.41 (3.68) 3.68 242.31  0.07  0.17%  35,031,632 14,457,140 1.25%	28.02.2022 pence 234.80 10.27 (3.17) 7.10 (2.41) 2.41 241.90  0.04  3.02%  38,575,003 15,946,687 1.26%
Change in net assets per unit  Opening net asset value per unit Return before operating charges* Operating charges Return after operating charges* Distributions on accumulation units Retained distributions on accumulation units Closing net asset value per unit  * after direct transaction costs of:  Performance Return after charges  Other information Closing net asset value (£) Closing number of units	29.02.2024 pence 242.31 19.90 (2.88) 17.02 (4.17) 4.17 259.33  0.08  7.02%	28.02.2023 pence 241.90 3.40 (2.99) 0.41 (3.68) 3.68 242.31 0.07 0.17%	28.02.2022 pence 234.80 10.27 (3.17) 7.10 (2.41) 2.41 241.90 0.04 3.02% 38,575,003 15,946,687
Change in net assets per unit  Opening net asset value per unit Return before operating charges* Operating charges Return after operating charges* Distributions on accumulation units Retained distributions on accumulation units Closing net asset value per unit  * after direct transaction costs of:  Performance Return after charges <sup>A</sup> Other information Closing net asset value (£) Closing number of units Operating charges	29.02.2024 pence 242.31 19.90 (2.88) 17.02 (4.17) 4.17 259.33  0.08  7.02%  35,536,354 13,703,346 1.18% B	28.02.2023 pence 241.90 3.40 (2.99) 0.41 (3.68) 3.68 242.31  0.07  0.17%  35,031,632 14,457,140 1.25%	28.02.2022 pence 234.80 10.27 (3.17) 7.10 (2.41) 2.41 241.90  0.04  3.02%  38,575,003 15,946,687 1.26%
Change in net assets per unit  Opening net asset value per unit Return before operating charges* Operating charges Return after operating charges* Distributions on accumulation units Retained distributions on accumulation units Closing net asset value per unit  * after direct transaction costs of:  Performance Return after charges <sup>A</sup> Other information Closing net asset value (£) Closing number of units Operating charges Direct transaction costs	29.02.2024 pence 242.31 19.90 (2.88) 17.02 (4.17) 4.17 259.33  0.08  7.02%  35,536,354 13,703,346 1.18% B	28.02.2023 pence 241.90 3.40 (2.99) 0.41 (3.68) 3.68 242.31  0.07  0.17%  35,031,632 14,457,140 1.25%	28.02.2022 pence 234.80 10.27 (3.17) 7.10 (2.41) 2.41 241.90  0.04  3.02%  38,575,003 15,946,687 1.26%
Change in net assets per unit  Opening net asset value per unit Return before operating charges* Operating charges Return after operating charges* Distributions on accumulation units Retained distributions on accumulation units Closing net asset value per unit  * after direct transaction costs of:  Performance Return after charges <sup>A</sup> Other information Closing net asset value (£) Closing number of units Operating charges Direct transaction costs  Prices (pence per unit)	29.02.2024 pence 242.31 19.90 (2.88) 17.02 (4.17) 4.17 259.33  0.08  7.02%  35,536,354 13,703,346 1.18% 0.03%	28.02.2023 pence 241.90 3.40 (2.99) 0.41 (3.68) 3.68 242.31  0.07  0.17%  35,031,632 14,457,140 1.25% 0.03%	28.02.2022 pence 234.80 10.27 (3.17) 7.10 (2.41) 2.41 241.90 0.04 3.02% 38,575,003 15,946,687 1.26% 0.02%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>A</sup> The return after charges is calculated using the underlying investments bid prices.

Operating charges are normally the same as the Ongoing Charges Figures (OCFs) and are the total expenses paid by each unit class in the year. Where it is considered unsuitable to use the total expenses paid by each unit class in the year to calculate the OCF because of material changes to the Fund's charges an estimate will be calculated instead. The OCFs disclosed in the Key Investor Information Document (KIID) (available on IFSL's website, www.ifslfunds.com) give an estimate of future costs.

Direct transaction costs are the total charges for the year, included in the purchase and sale of investments in the portfolio of the fund. These amounts are expressed as a percentage of the average net asset value over the year and the average units in issue for the pence per unit figures.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>B</sup> On 30 November 2023, The Investment Association amended the disclosure of fund charges and costs originally issued on the 2 July 2020. Consequently, we have excluded, where relevant, charges incurred by closed-ended vehicles such as investment trusts.

# SYNTHETIC RISK AND REWARD INDICATOR (all unit classes)

Lower risk	Higher risk					Higher risk
+					<del></del>	
Typically lower rewards  Typically higher rewards						cally higher rewards
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

This indicator aims to give you a measure of the price movement of the Fund based on past data. It uses historic returns over the last five years. If five years' data is not available, simulated data based on a representative portfolio is used.

The Fund has been measured as 4 because its investments have experienced moderate volatility in the past. During the year the synthetic risk and reward indicator has remained unchanged.

# PORTFOLIO STATEMENT

as at 29 February 2024

Holding or nominal value		Bid value £	Percentage of total net assets
	INTERNATIONAL FIXED INTEREST (28 February 2023 - 9.80%)	~	70
474.685	Aegon High Yield Bond 'S' Sterling	622,359	0.99
622,695	FTF Brandywine Global Income Optimiser 'S' GBP	564,785	0.90
	iShares \$ Treasury Bond 20+yr UCITS ETF GBP Hedged A	916,388	1.46
	iShares ESG Overseas Corporate Bond Index 'D' GBP	769,502	1.23
	iShares Global Corp Bond UCITS ETF GBP Hedged A	309,632	0.49
	iShares Global Govt Bond UCITS ETF GBP Hedged A	872,196	1.39
222,996	iShares Global Govt Bond UCITS ETF USD A	788,558	1.26
8,996	Vanguard Global Credit Bond GBP Hedged	1,002,271	1.60
	Vanguard Global Short-Term Bond Index GBP Hedged	1,193,181	1.90
52,165	Xtrackers II Global Government Bond UCITS ETF '2D' GBP Hedged A	1,227,182	1.96
	Total International Fixed Interest	8,266,054	13.18
400 540	UNITED KINGDOM FIXED INTEREST (28 February 2023 - 7.97%)	4 740 074	0.74
	iShares Core UK Gilts UCITS ETF GBP A	1,716,674	2.74
	iShares Over 15 Years Gilts Index 'D' GBP A	685,623	1.09
	iShares UK Gilts 0-5yr UCITS ETF GBP A	1,178,133	1.88
1,557,671	Man GLG Sterling Corporate Bond 'Inst'	1,780,418	2.84
	Total United Kingdom Fixed Interest	5,360,848	8.55
	EMERGING MARKETS EQUITIES (28 February 2023 - 6.81%)		
166,152	Baillie Gifford Emerging Markets Leading Companies 'B'	903,204	1.44
24,139	Vanguard FTSE Emerging Markets UCITS ETF USD <sup>A</sup>	1,068,634	1.72
	Total Emerging Markets Equities	1,971,838	3.16
	EUROPEAN EQUITIES (28 February 2023 - 9.83%)		
	BlackRock European Dynamic 'FD' GBP	951,851	1.52
	IFSL Marlborough European Special Situations 'P'	6,209	0.01
	iShares MSCI Europe Quality Dividend ESG UCITS ETF EUR A	1,334,308	2.13
600,707	Janus Henderson European Focus 'I'	2,308,518	3.68
	Total European Equities	4,600,886	7.34
	FAR EAST EX. JAPAN EQUITIES (28 February 2023 - 5.67%)		
	Fidelity Asia Pacific Opportunities 'W'	1,536,843	2.45
10,409	iShares MSCI EM Asia UCITS ETF USD A	1,308,036	2.09
	Total Far East ex. Japan Equities	2,844,879	4.54
	JAPANESE EQUITIES (28 February 2023 - 4.29%)		
	iShares Core MSCI Japan IMI UCITS ETF USD A	1,272,399	2.03
	M&G Japan 'I' Sterling	1,380,183	2.20
4,581	Man GLG Japan CoreAlpha Equity 'I' GBP	1,303,315	2.08
	Total Japanese Equities	3,955,897	6.31
000 457	UNITED KINGDOM EQUITIES (28 February 2023 - 18.84%)	4 004 770	0.40
	Fidelity UK Smaller Companies 'W'	1,334,772	2.13
	IFSL Evenlode Income 'C'	3,464,961	5.53
	iShares Core FTSE 100 UCITS ETF GBP A	4,461,655	7.12
13,450	Vanguard FTSE UK Equity Income Index 'A' GBP	2,071,141	3.31
	Total United Kingdom Equities	11,332,529	18.09
422.000	UNITED STATES EQUITIES (28 February 2023 - 25.14%)	2 205 520	2.04
	GQG Partners US Equity 'I' GBP iShares Core S&P 500 UCITS ETF USD <sup>A</sup>	2,385,520 1,617,853	3.81 2.58
	iShares Edge MSCI USA Quality Factor UCITS ETF USD A	1,617,853 1,697,284	2.56 2.71
	Vanguard S&P 500 UCITS ETF USD A	1,766,910	2.82
	Xtrackers NASDAQ 100 UCITS ETF '1C' A	3,307,419	5.28
	Xtrackers NASDAQ 100 OCT 3 ETF 1C  Xtrackers S&P 500 Equal Weight UCITS ETF '1C' USD A	5,610,163	8.95
01,011	Total United States Equities	16,385,149	26.15
	. State States Equition	10,000,170	20.10

# PORTFOLIO STATEMENT

as at 29 February 2024

Holding or nominal value		Bid value £	Percentage of total net assets %
	<b>SPECIALIST</b> (28 February 2023 - 0.88%)		
	EEA Life Settlements Sterling Run-Off Cell B	517,568	0.82
24,798	Xtrackers IE Physical Gold USD <sup>A</sup>	613,188	0.98
	Total Specialist	1,130,756	1.80
	INFRASTRUCTURE (28 February 2023 - 2.68%)		
848,049	IFSL Marlborough Global Essential Infrastructure 'X'	819,385	1.31
394,086	M&G Global Listed Infrastructure 'I' Sterling	604,883	0.97
	Total Infrastructure	1,424,268	2.28
	EMERGING MARKETS FIXED INTEREST (28 February 2023 - 2.40%)		
10,496		712,783	1.14
389,526		772,664	1.23
	Total Emerging Market Fixed Interest	1,485,447	2.37
	CASH ALTERNATIVES (28 February 2023 - Nil)		
2,733,617		2,991,121	4.77
	Total Cash Alternatives	2,991,121	4.77
	Portfolio of investments	61,749,672	98.54
	Net other assets	917,023	1.46
	Total net assets	62,666,695	100.00

All investments are units/shares in unit trusts and ICVCs which are authorised or 'recognised' by the FCA with the exception of <sup>A</sup> which are open ended exchange traded funds and <sup>B</sup> which are unregulated ICVCs.

# STATEMENT OF TOTAL RETURN

for the year ended 29 February 2024

		Notes	29 Februa	ary 2024	28 Februa	ry 2023
			£	£	£	£
Income:						
Ne	et capital gains/(losses)	4		3,101,601		(889,135)
Re	evenue	6	1,547,828		1,478,940	
Expenses		7	(670,618)		(719,627)	
Net revenue be	efore taxation		877,210		759,313	
Taxation		8	<u>-</u>		<u>-</u>	
	_					
Net revenue af	fter taxation			877,210		759,313
Total vatuum hai	fore distributions			2.070.044		(400,000)
rotai return be	iore distributions			3,978,811		(129,822)
Distributions		9		(877,506)		(760,491)
Distributions		J		(011,000)		(700,431)
Change in net	assets attributable to unithold	ers from				
investment acti				3,101,305	•	(890,313)
				-, -,,	:	(======================================

# STATEMENT OF CHANGE IN NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS

for the year ended 29 February 2024

	29 February 2024		28 Februai	ry 2023
	£	£	£	£
Opening net assets attributable to unitholders		62,146,969		66,160,222
Amounts receivable on issue of units Amounts payable on cancellation of units Amounts payable on unit class conversions	1,263,286 (4,682,730) 20,713	(3,398,731)	1,317,044 (5,184,022) (85)	(3,867,063)
Dilution adjustment		295		-
Change in net assets attributable to unitholders from investment activities		3,101,305		(890,313)
Retained distribution on accumulation units		816,857		744,123
Closing net assets attributable to unitholders		62,666,695	. <u>.</u>	62,146,969

# **BALANCE SHEET**

as at 29 February 2024

	Notes	29 February 2024 £	28 February 2023 £
Assets:			
Fixed Assets:			
Investments	17	61,749,672	59,221,154
Current Assets:			
Debtors	10	95,644	67,019
Cash and cash equivalents		1,056,622	2,936,933
Total assets		62,901,938	62,225,106
Liabilities:			
Creditors:			
Bank overdrafts		31,923	-
Other creditors	11	203,320	78,137
Total liabilities		235,243	78,137
Net assets attributable to unitholders		62,666,695	62,146,969

## **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

for the year ended 29 February 2024

## 1 ACCOUNTING POLICIES

## Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared in compliance with UK Financial Reporting Standard 102 ("FRS 102") and in accordance with the Statement of Recommended Practice for UK Authorised Funds issued by The Investment Association in May 2014 and amended in June 2017.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the Fund. Monetary amounts in these financial statements are rounded to the nearest pound.

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost convention, modified to include the revaluation of investments and certain financial instruments at fair value.

There are no material events that have been identified that may cast significant doubt on the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern for at least the next twelve months from the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue. The Authorised Fund Manager (AFM) believes that the Fund has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and they continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements.

#### Revenue

Dividends from quoted ordinary securities and distributions receivable from onshore collective investment schemes are recognised when the security is quoted ex-dividend.

Income from offshore collective investment schemes is recorded on the ex-dividend date and additional reported income is recognised when reported.

Bank interest is accounted for on an accruals basis.

## Allocation of revenue

Revenue, attributable after expenses to multiple unit classes, with the exception of the AFM's periodic charge, which is directly attributable to individual unit classes, is allocated to unit classes pro-rata to the value of the net assets of the relevant unit class on the day that the revenue is incurred.

## Expenses

All expenses, other than those relating to purchase and sale of investments, are charged initially against revenue on an accruals basis.

## Management fee rebates

Rebates on collective investment schemes' management fees are accounted for on an accruals basis and are subsequently attributed to the revenue or capital of the Fund depending on the fee structure of the underlying collective investment scheme.

## Distributions from collective investment schemes

Distributions received from investments in collective investment schemes may include an element of equalisation which represents the average amount of revenue included in the price paid for the shares. Equalisation is treated as a return of capital for taxation purposes and does not carry a tax credit.

## Valuation

The valuation point was 12:00 on 29 February 2024 being the last valuation point of the accounting year.

Listed investments are valued at fair value which is the bid price.

Investments in collective investment schemes have been valued at cancellation price for dual-priced funds or the single price for single priced funds, using the latest available published prices at the year end.

## **Taxation**

Corporation tax has been provided for at 20% on taxable income less expenses. Deferred taxation is provided on a full provision basis on timing differences arising from the different treatment of items for accounting and tax purposes. Potential future liabilities and assets are recognised where the transactions, or events giving rise to them, occurred before the balance sheet date.

## Exchange rates

Assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated into sterling at the exchange rates prevailing at 12:00 on 29 February 2024 being the last valuation point of the accounting year. Revenue and expenditure transactions are translated at the rates of exchange ruling on the dates of the transactions. Exchange differences on such transactions follow the same treatment as the principal amounts.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

for the year ended 29 February 2024

## **2 DISTRIBUTION POLICIES**

The distribution policy of the Fund is to accumulate all available revenue, after deduction of expenses properly chargeable against revenue. Gains and losses on non-derivative instruments and currencies, whether realised or unrealised, are taken to capital and are not available for distribution.

During the year, the Fund was less than 60% invested in qualifying investments (as defined by SI 2006/964, Reg. 20) and therefore qualified as an equity fund. The Fund paid dividend distributions.

#### Equalisation

Equalisation applies only to units purchased during the distribution period. It is the average amount of income included in the purchase price of all group 2 units and is refunded to holders of these units as a return of capital. Being capital it is not liable to UK income tax but must be deducted from the cost of the units for UK capital gains tax purposes.

## 3 RISK MANAGEMENT POLICIES

In pursuing its investment objective, the Fund holds a number of financial instruments. The Fund's financial instruments comprise securities held in accordance with the investment objectives and policies together with cash balances, debtors and creditors that arise directly from its operations, for example, in respect of sales and purchases awaiting settlement, amounts receivable for issues and payable for redemptions and debtors for accrued income.

The main risks arising from the Fund's financial instruments and the AFM's policies for managing these risks are summarised below. These policies have been applied throughout the year.

The Fund is managed according to COLL 5, 'Investment and Borrowing Powers' which helps achieve the statutory objective of protecting consumers by laying down the minimum standards for the investments that may be held by an authorised fund. In particular: (a) the proportion of transferable securities and derivatives that may be held by the authorised fund is restricted if those transferable securities and derivatives are not listed on an eligible market. The intention of this is to restrict the transferable securities and derivatives that cannot be accurately valued and readily disposed of; and (b) the authorised funds are required to comply with a number of investment rules that require the spreading of risk.

## Market price risk

Market price risk is the risk that the value of the Fund's investment holdings will fluctuate as a result of changes in market prices caused by factors other than interest rate or foreign currency movement. Market price risk arises mainly from uncertainty about future prices of financial instruments the Fund holds. It represents the potential loss the Fund might suffer through holding market positions in the face of price movements. The Fund's investment portfolio is exposed to market price fluctuations which are monitored by the AFM in pursuance of the investment objective and policy as set out in the Prospectus.

Investment limits set out in the Trust Deed, Prospectus and in the rules contained in the Collective Investment Schemes Sourcebook mitigate the risk of excessive exposure to any particular security or issuer.

## Foreign currency risk

The income and capital value of the Fund's investments can be affected by foreign currency translation movements as some of the Fund's assets and income may be denominated in currencies other than sterling which is the Fund's functional currency.

The AFM has identified three principal areas where foreign currency risk could impact the Fund. These are, movements in exchange rates affecting the value of investments, short-term timing differences such as exposure to exchange rate movements during the period between when an investment purchase or sale is entered into and the date when settlement of the investment occurs, and finally movements in exchange rates affecting income received by the Fund. The Fund converts all receipts of income received in currency into sterling on the day of receipt.

# Credit and counterparty risk

Certain transactions in securities that the Fund enters into expose it to the risk that the counterparty will not deliver the investment for a purchase, or cash for a sale after the Fund has fulfilled its responsibilities. The Fund only buys and sells investments through brokers which have been approved by the AFM as an acceptable counterparty.

## Interest rate risk

Interest receivable on bank deposits or payable on bank overdraft positions will be affected by fluctuations in interest rates. The Fund's cash holdings are held in deposit accounts, whose rates are determined by the banks concerned on a daily basis.

## Liquidity risk

The Fund's assets comprise mainly of readily realisable securities. The main liability of the Fund is the redemption of any units that investors wish to sell. Assets of the Fund may need to be sold if insufficient cash is available to finance such redemptions. The liquidity of the Fund's assets is regularly reviewed by the AFM.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

for the year ended 29 February 2024

## **RISK MANAGEMENT POLICIES (continued)**

#### Concentration risk

Some of the underlying collective investment schemes invest solely in certain markets, such as UK shares or fixed interest securities. This allows them to focus on those markets' potential but means that they are not spread amongst a range of markets. Securities in the same market tend to be affected by the same factors, so the collective investment schemes may experience greater fluctuations in price. The asset allocations aim to minimise this risk whenever possible, whilst still meeting the objectives of the Fund.

4	NET CAPITAL GAINS/(LOSSES)	29 February 2024 £	28 February 2023 £
	The net gains/(losses) on investments during the year comprise:		
	Realised (losses)/gains on investments	(2,254,127)	4,705,217
	Unrealised gains/(losses) on investments	5,347,647	(5,548,947)
	Currency gains/(losses)	8,085	(49,023)
	Management fee rebates	1,479	5,892
	Transaction charges	(1,483)	(2,274)
	Net capital gains/(losses)	3,101,601	(889,135)

Where realised gains/losses include gains/losses arising in prior years, a corresponding gain/loss is included in unrealised gains/losses.

PURCHASES, SALES AND TRANSACTION COSTS	29 February 2024 £	28 February 2023 £
Purchases excluding transaction costs:		
Collective Investment Schemes	17,789,294	41,036,146
Exchange Traded Funds	41,146,352	38,588,261
-	58,935,646	79,624,407
Exchange Traded Funds: Commissions	10,479	9,060
Total purchases transaction costs	10,479	9,060
Total purchases after transaction costs	58,946,125	79,633,467
Purchases transaction costs expressed as a percentage of the principal amount	t:	
Exchange Traded Funds: Commissions	0.03%	0.02%
Sales excluding transaction costs:		
Collective Investment Schemes	21,083,370	47,240,343
Exchange Traded Funds	39,091,018	33,101,303
	60,174,388	80,341,646
Exchange Traded Funds: Commissions	(9,890)	(8,275)
Total sales transaction costs	(9,890)	(8,275)
Total sales after transaction costs	60,164,498	80,333,371
Sales transaction costs expressed as a percentage of the principal amount:		
Exchange Traded Funds: Commissions	0.03%	0.02%
Total purchases and sales transaction costs expressed as a percentage of the average net asset value over the year:		
Commissions	0.03%	0.03%

Transaction costs are commissions paid to agents, levies by regulatory agencies and securities exchanges, and transfer taxes and duties associated with investment transactions on the Fund. These exclude any differences between quoted bid and offer prices or internal administrative on holding costs.

# Transaction handling charges

These are charges payable to the trustee in respect each transaction. £1,483 £2,274

# Average portfolio dealing spread

This spread represents the difference between the values determined respectively by reference to the bid and offer prices of investments expressed as a percentage of the value determined by reference to the offer price.

Average portfolio dealing spread at the balance sheet date	0.05%	0.08%

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

for the year ended 29 February 2024

6	REVENUE	29 February 2024 £	28 February 2023 £
	Non-taxable UK dividends	345,032	342,750
	Overseas dividends	438,281	624,793
	Interest distributions	716,817	466,915
	Management fee rebates	6,090	21,854
	Bank interest	41,608	22,628
	Total revenue	1,547,828	1,478,940
	Total revenue	1,547,020	1,470,940
7	EXPENSES	29 February 2024	28 February 2023
-		£	£
	Payable to the AFM or associate:		
	AFM's periodic charge	631,812	676,733
	Registration fees	6,559	6,529
		638,371	683,262
	Other expenses:		
	Trustee's fees	19,020	22,752
	Safe Custody fees	4,052	4,370
	Bank interest	404	-
	Financial Conduct Authority fee	35	(9)
	Audit fee	8,736	9,252
		32,247	36,365
	Total expenses	670,618	719,627
8	TAXATION	29 February 2024 £	28 February 2023 £
а	Analysis of the tax charge for the year		
	UK Corporation tax at 20%	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
	Total tax charge (see note 8(b))	<u>-</u>	
b	Factors affecting the tax charge for the year The taxation assessed for the year is lower than the standard rate of corporation differences are explained below.	on tax in the UK for a	unit trust (20%). The
	Net revenue before taxation	877,210	759,313
	Corporation tax at 20% (2023: 20%)	175,442	151,863
	001p01d11011 tdx dt 20 /0 (2020. 20 /0)	170,442	101,000
	Effects of:		
	Revenue not subject to taxation	(156,663)	(193,508)
	Tax effect of capitalised management fee rebate	296	1,178
	Unrelieved excess management expenses	(19,075)	40,467
	Total tax charge (see note 8(a))	- (10,010)	-
	At 29 February 2024 the Fund has deferred tax assets of £2,876,665 (2023: £2 expenses, which have not been recognised due to uncertainty over the availability of		surplus management
9	DISTRIBUTIONS	29 February 2024 £	28 February 2023 £
	The distributions take account of revenue received on the issue of units and reven comprise:		
	Final	816,862	744,146

50,434	21,314
(10,497)	(4,862)
20,713	(85)
(6)	(22)
877,506	760,491
877,210	759,313
296	1,178
877,506	760,491
	(10,497) 20,713 (6) 877,506 877,210 296

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

for the year ended 29 February 2024

10	DEBTORS	29 February 2024 £	28 February 2023 £
	Amounts receivable for issue of units	-	15,241
	Sales awaiting settlement	51,424	-
	Accrued income	44,207	51,765
	Taxation recoverable	13	13
	Total debtors	95,644	67,019
11	OTHER CREDITORS	29 February 2024 £	28 February 2023 £
	Amounts payable for cancellation of units	135,273	11,268
	AFM's periodic charge and registration fees	51,629	52,659
	Accrued expenses	16,418	14,210
	Total other creditors	203,320	78,137

## 12 CONTINGENT ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

There were no contingent assets or liabilities as at 29 February 2024 (2023: nil).

## 13 RELATED PARTIES

The AFM is involved in all transactions in the units of the Fund, the aggregate values of which are set out in the statement of change in net assets attributable to unitholders and note 9. Amounts due from/to the AFM in respect of unit transactions at the year end are disclosed in notes 10 and 11, respectively. Amounts paid to the AFM in respect of the AFM's periodic charge and registration fees are disclosed in note 7. Amounts due to the AFM at the year end are £186,902 (2023: £48,686).

## 14 UNIT CLASSES

The unit classes in issue for the Fund and the annual management charge for each unit class is as follows:

A Accumulation	1.50%
P Accumulation	0.75%

## 15 UNITHOLDERS' FUNDS RECONCILIATION

During the year the AFM has issued, cancelled and converted units from one unit class to another as set out below:

	A Accumulation	P Accumulation
Opening units in issue at 1 March 2023	12,051,059	14,457,140
Unit issues	37,134	488,365
Unit cancellations	(148,068)	(1,797,365)
Unit conversions	(588,648)	555,206
Closing units in issue at 29 February 2024	11,351,477	13,703,346

# 16 RISK DISCLOSURES

## Market price risk sensitivity

A five per cent increase in the market prices of the Fund's portfolio would have the effect of increasing the return and net assets by £3,087,484 (2023: £2,961,058). A five per cent decrease would have an equal and opposite effect.

## Foreign currency risk

At the year end date a portion of the net assets of the Fund were denominated in currencies other than sterling with the effect that the balance sheet and total return can be affected by exchange rate movements.

Foreign currency exposure at 29 February 2024	Investments £	Net other assets £	Total £
Euro	-	2,169	2,169
US dollar	12,144,932	69,109	12,214,042
	12,144,932	71,278	12,216,211
Foreign currency exposure at 28 February 2023	Investments	Net other assets	Total
	£	£	£
Euro	-	1,017	1,017
US dollar	2,347,963	15,652	2,363,615
	2,347,963	16,669	2,364,632

## **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

for the year ended 29 February 2024

## **RISK DISCLOSURES (continued)**

## Foreign currency risk sensitivity

A five per cent decrease in the value of sterling relative to the foreign currencies above would have the effect of increasing the return and net assets by £610,811 (2023: £118,232). A five per cent increase would have an equal and opposite effect.

Interest rate risk	29 February 2024 £	28 February 2023 £
The interest rate risk profile of financial assets and liabilities consists of the following:	_	_
Financial assets floating rate	1,056,622	2,936,933
Financial assets interest bearing instruments	18,103,470	12,547,257
Financial assets non-interest bearing instruments	43,741,846	46,740,916
Financial liabilities floating rate	(31,923)	-
Financial liabilities non-interest bearing instruments	(203,320)	(78,137)
	62,666,695	62,146,969

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>A</sup> Floating rate assets and liabilities comprise bank balances and overdrafts, whose rates are determined by reference to SONIA or an international equivalent borrowing rate. Interest on investments is variable based on the distribution received from underlying investments.

## Interest rate risk sensitivity

An interest rate sensitivity disclosure has not been included because the investments held by the Fund are collective investment schemes, which may invest in interest bearing financial assets, however, information regarding these investments is not available from the ACD/fund managers as at the Fund's balance sheet date.

Liquidity risk		29 February 2024 £	28 February 2023 £
The following table p	rovides a maturity analysis of the Fund's financial liabilities:	_	_
On demand:	Bank overdrafts	31,923	-
Within one year:	Other creditors	203,320	78,137
		235,243	78,137

# 17 FAIR VALUE HIERARCHY FOR INVESTMENTS

	29 Februa	ry 2024	28 February 2023	
Basis of valuation	Assets (£)	Liabilities (£)	Assets (£)	Liabilities (£)
Level 1 - Quoted prices	31,779,394	-	27,221,887	-
Level 2 - Observable market data	29,452,710	-	31,453,938	-
Level 3 - Unobservable data	517,568	-	545,329	-
	61,749,672	-	59,221,154	-

The intention of a fair value measurement is to estimate the price at which an asset or liability could be exchanged in the market conditions prevailing at the measurement date. The measurement assumes the exchange is an orderly transaction (that is, it is not a forced transaction, involuntary liquidation or distress sale) between knowledgeable, willing participants on an independent basis.

The purpose of the fair value hierarchy is to prioritise the inputs that should be used to measure the fair value of assets and liabilities. The highest priority is given to quoted prices at which a transaction can be entered into and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs.

In accordance with FRS102 the Fund classifies fair value measurement under the following levels:

Level 1 - Unadjusted quoted price in an active market for an identical instrument;

Level 2 - Valuation techniques using observable inputs other than quoted prices within level 1; and

Level 3 - Valuation techniques using unobservable inputs.

EEA Life Settlements Fund is an illiquid stock and is priced using information supplied by the manager and other external information on recent trades in the shares of the fund. A discount is applied to the price provided by the manager to reflect the illiquidity of the investment.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

for the year ended 29 February 2024

# **18 POST BALANCE SHEET EVENTS**

Since 29 February 2024, the Net Asset Value per unit has changed as follows:

Net Asset Value per unit (pence)

	riot riotot raido por anne (ponto)			
	29 February 2024 <sup>A</sup>	4 June 2024	Movement (%)	
A Accumulation	239.11	246.66	3.16%	
P Accumulation	259 43	268.15	3.36%	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>A</sup> These Net Asset Values differ from those in the Comparative Table as they are the quoted Net Asset Values.

# DISTRIBUTION TABLE

# Final distribution for the period from 1 March 2023 to 29 February 2024

Group 1: units purchased prior to 1 March 2023 Group 2: units purchased on or after 1 March 2023

		Net revenue 29 February 2024 pence per unit	Equalisation 29 February 2024 pence per unit	Distribution paid 30 April 2024 pence per unit	Distribution paid 30 April 2023 pence per unit
A Accumulation	Group 1 Group 2	2.1654	- 2.1654	2.1654 2.1654	1.7574 1.7574
P Accumulation	Group 1 Group 2	4.1672 2.0469	- 2.1203	4.1672 4.1672	3.6823 3.6823

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